

# TRANSPHOBIC HATE CRIMES IN THE OSCE COUNTRIES IN 2014

SUBMISSION OF TRANSGENDER EUROPE TO THE OSCE OFFICE FOR DEMOCRATIC  
INSTITUTIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS (ODIHR)



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## Introduction

### About the contributor:

Transgender Europe (TGEU) is an European umbrella organisation working towards equality of trans people in Europe. TGEU is registered as NGO under German law and has 75 member organizations in 38 European countries to date. TGEU enjoys participatory status with the Council of Europe and is member to the Fundamental Rights Platform, the social platform and ILGA - the International Organisation of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association.

Our website: [www.tgeu.org](http://www.tgeu.org)

### About the contribution:

TGEU presents a collection of transphobic hate crimes and hate incidents that took place during 2014 and were recorded and verified by TGEU and its partner organisations.

Most of the cases were documented within the framework of the **ProTrans project**. The project was initiated in late 2013 and has been financed by the US Department of State, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor. The project started in early 2014 with several partner meetings, where an online monitoring system has been developed and implemented by project partners with the technical expertise of HURIDOCs. Participating organizations were trained on its usage and hate crime monitoring and started documenting discriminatory and violent incidents against transgender persons domestically in the framework of the project. In conjunction with the monitoring, project partners have offered community-based psycho-social support services and legal aid for survivors of violence and increased knowledge about possibilities for redress among trans people. The present report contains information from the following project partners:

- Gayten-LGBT, Serbia ([www.transserbia.org](http://www.transserbia.org))
- GENDERDOC-M, Moldova ([www.lgbt.md/eng](http://www.lgbt.md/eng))
- Labrys Kyrgyzstan, Kyrgyzstan ([www.labrys.kg](http://www.labrys.kg))
- Red Umbrella, Turkey ([www.labrys.kg](http://www.labrys.kg))

More information, including analysis of data and project publications are available on the project website: [www.tgeu.org/pro-trans](http://www.tgeu.org/pro-trans)

The report also builds on the **Trans Murder Monitoring project (TMM)** of TGEU, a systematic collection, monitoring and analysis of reported killings of gender-variant/trans people worldwide. Between 2008 and 31

December 2014, 1,731 cases of reported homicides of gender-variant/trans people have been documented, including 94 killings in 14 European countries.

More information is available on the project website: [www.tgeu.org/our-work/our-global-work/tvt](http://www.tgeu.org/our-work/our-global-work/tvt)

The submission also contains cases from the **STAD campaign of Transgender Equality Network Ireland (TENI)**. The project raises awareness about transphobic violence in Ireland and enables the trans community to report hate crimes and incidents in a safe environment and without fear of ridicule or discrimination.

More information is available on TENI's website: [www.teni.ie](http://www.teni.ie)

**Contacts:**

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## Recorded incidents from 2014

Case nr.	Time of incident	Date of incident	Place of incident	Description of incident	Type of incident	Basis for bias	Bias indicator	Clarification of bias indicator	Source of information	Type of perpetrator	Description of perpetrator	Response of local authorities	Impact of the incident
<b>Incidents from Kyrgyzstan, recorded by Labrys Kyrgystan</b>													
1	night: 9 pm to 5 am	09.11.2014	Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	Three unknown perpetrators threatened to put victim in their car, then grabbed her throat and forced to undress. They filmed the incident on camera. Also, they told her that sex work is illegal and used threatening language. Perpetrators distributed the video on the social network after the incident.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Victim perception, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti)	Use of threatening language, distribution of the video made and targeting a trans sex worker clearly indicate that the incident was bias-motivation. This is confirmed by victim's perception as well.	Victim	Gang	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
2	afternoon: 12 pm to 5 pm	10.07.2014	Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	Victim was taken away by three policemen from sex workers venue to the field (place where nobody can help) and sexually assaulted and threatened her.	Sexual assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Degree of violence, Victim perception	Victim perceived the incident as hate-crime.	Victim	Police	3 policemen	No information available.	No information available.
3	Unknown	15.12.2014	Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	Unknown perpetrators known about the gender identity of the victim and threaten the victim with violence.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti)	Perpetrators are aware of the gender identity of the victim and use this knowledge to threaten her.	Victim	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
4	night: 9 pm to 5 am	06.07.2014	Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	Victim is taken away from the work place (sex worker venue) and taken to the police station. After being brought into the station and mocked, she is hit in the stomach and head. Police demanded money from her.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Offender characteristics, Victim perception	Victim perceived the incident as hate-motivated. Police also has a history in Bishkek to be hostile towards trans sex workers and language used also indicated that the incident was bias-driven.	Victim	Police	Police officers	No information available.	No information available.
5	evening: 5 pm to 9 pm	08.05.2014	Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan	Two men beat the victim severely thinking that he is gay.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti)	Language used indicate transphobia. Perpetrators believe that victim is gay due to his gender expression.	Victim	Gang	Two men.	No information available.	No information available.
<b>Incidents from Moldova, recorded by GENDERDOC-M</b>													
6	morning: 5 am to 12 pm	17.05.2014	Chisinau, Moldova	An unknown young man attempted to cease the LGBT Pride March for Equality held by GENDERDOC-M and other human rights activists on 17 May 2014. He tried to rip off the banner with equality message from activists who were carrying it in the forefront line and also attempted to block people from marching further. Two police officers reacted immediately and tried to detain the perpetrator who was shouting "No to homosexuality!". When the two officers removed him from the scene to a side and unblocked the march itinerary, a cisgender female TV reporter approached the perpetrator inquiring motifs of his actions. Perpetrator asked the reporter then: "Are you a woman or Conchita?" (Referring to the recent drag winner of the Eurovision Song Contest).	Assault, Attack against property, including desecration	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Location, Timing, Victim perception, Witness perception	Perpetrator attempted to cease the LGBT Pride March for Equality and used homophobic and transphobic language.	Victim, Witness, LGBTIQ group	Private individual	A young man with aggressive behavior caused by hatred towards LGBT people.	Police initiated criminal investigation into perpetrator's actions. Having been unable to find him for another interrogation session, police decided to move the case from the criminal to administrative investigation procedure, thus reducing the gravity of perpetrator's charges and making their work as easy as possible. GENDERDOC-M contested police actions in court.	Perpetrator attempted to cease the LGBT Pride March for Equality and caused moral and material damage to participants.

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<b>Incidents from Serbia, recorded by Gayten-LGBT</b>													
7	evening: 5 pm to 9 pm	26.07.2014	Belgrade, Serbia	On her way back from the work a young male was gazing at the victim and then approached her and put his hand under her shirt, to "check what she was". After she pushed him away, he threatened her: "You don't want me to check what you have down there, in your pants". They got into physical struggle and then the victim ran from the bus. No passenger reacted to this incident, except an old lady who accused the victim of harassing everybody because "nobody knows what she is".	Sexual assault, Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Perpetrator said: "You, lesbian! I will check what you have down there!" Also, victim stated that she believes that the attack was motivated by her gender identity/expression.	Victim	Private individual	Young male between 15 and 18 years old, tall, unknown to victim.	No information available.	The victim was afraid after the incident. There was no need for medical assistance.
8	afternoon: 12 pm to 5 pm	01.12.2014	Pancsova, Serbia	Person was leaving her house with her guest, wife of her cousin, when the cousin (male, 50 years old), who was quite drunk, approached them and shouted at his wife: "You were in faggot's house!". Other people were present at the street at that moment and they heard that comment.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Perpetrator is aware that the victim is a trans woman. His insult is homophobic and transphobic.	Victim	Family relationship	Victim's cousin, who lives in a house across her street. Male, about 50 years old, drunk at the moment of incident.	No information available.	Person was afraid and quickly went back to the house. Constant anxiety and fear, because the perpetrator lives in a house across the street.
9	night: 9 pm to 5 am	08.02.2014	Belgrade, Serbia	Upon leaving a club with friends at 3am at night the victim was singled out, harassed, chased, kicked and beaten by a group of five. The victim says she saw the desire to kill in the eyes of the perpetrators.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Victim perception, Degree of violence	Victim was singled out and specifically targeted. Degree of violence and the fact that only she was targeted among her friend indicate that the incident was hate-motivated.	Media, LGBTIQ group	Gang	Group of five (possibly 2 women amongst them), CCTV stills shows one dark-haired male attacker.	No information available.	Victim feared for her life.
<b>Incidents from Turkey, recorded by Red Umbrella Sexual Health and Rights Association</b>													
10	Unknown	18.02.2014	Gaziantep, Turkey	Perpetrator shot his girlfriend in the chest with a hunting rifle and buried her in the vineyard he worked at. After the killer confessed his crime both to his family and to the military police, the military police found the victim's dead body.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence, Timing	The victim is said to have received her female identity card only 1,5 months ago.	LGBTIQ group	Partner	The perpetrator had deceived victim with promises of marriage. It was later found out that he was already married. The site of the burial was extravagated upon receiving notice; the killer was detained short time after.	No information available.	The victim died.
11	night: 9 pm to 5 am	05.08.2014	Agri, Turkey	4 trans women were laughing and walking in a street in Agri. Some other people in the street felt uncomfortable and there was a small fight. Police came and sent trans women away from the street.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Difference between suspect and victim	Difference between suspect and victim in terms of gender identity/sexual orientation. The suspects targeted the trans women even though the victims have said nothing before the argument. Those suspects are not trans and targeted the victims just because of their gender identity/expression.	Media	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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12	night: 9 pm to 5 am	21.04.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	Two trans women were assaulted in the district of Tarlabasi, Istanbul at night. While one of them, a 21-year-old person lost her life, the other victim who was injured on her shoulder received medical treatment. The suspects later said they attacked the victims after an argument that erupted over money after agreeing to pay for a sexual relationship. There are strong suspicions that the murder could be a hate crime.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	History of previous bias crimes, Witness perception	Perception of witnesses; previous armed attacks nearby indicate that the incident was hate-motivated.	LGBTIQ group	Unknown	2 teenage (17, 19 years) males	Local LGBTI Association held public protest. No further reaction of local authority.	No information available.
13	evening: 5 pm to 9 pm	08.10.2014	Corum, Turkey	The victim is subject to verbal harassment by one of the perpetrators. She is forcibly taken to a forest region called Melikgazi Tepesi (Hill). She is attacked with knife and is kicked in the head. She is shot in the leg by the perpetrators.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Degree of violence	The victim is a trans sex worker and she was attacked when she was working. The level of violence she suffered is high and this shows that she was a victim of hate crime.	Victim, Media, LGBTIQ group	Client of sex worker	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
14	night: 9 pm to 5 am	08.08.2014	Diyarbakir, Turkey	Trans women sex workers' home was attacked by some perpetrators in Diyarbakir.	Assault, Attack against property, including desecration	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Organized hate groups	The attacks targeted the homes of trans sex workers.	Media	Organised hate group, Neighbour	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
15	night: 9 pm to 5 am	20.05.2014	Antalya, Turkey	The victim is a sex worker in Antalya. While she is working in the street and looking for clients, a man comes and stabs her twice in her right leg.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Location, Timing, Victim perception	The perpetrator attacked the victim when she was doing sex work on the street. The victim believes that the case is an example of a hate crime.	Media	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
16	Unknown	21.08.2014	Antalya, Turkey	25 trans sex workers are attacked with knives by some men who ask for money as well as their houses and cars are damaged.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Attack against property, including desecration	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Timing, Organized hate groups, Degree of violence, Victim perception	Many trans women who are sex workers were attacked physically. Their houses and cars were also damaged. The victims believe that this was a hate crime. The timing and also the level of violence shows that this was a hate crime.	Media	Gang	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
17	night: 9 pm to 5 am	17.05.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	Two trans sex workers hitchhike from Harbiye to Elmadag. A small truck stops ten meters away from them. 3-4 people get off the car and attack the victims. They break the windows of the victims' car. One of the victims escapes and waits in front of Hilton Hotel and then goes to a place full of trees. The perpetrators hit the victim and stab her in the hand, foot and other parts of her body. Her body is badly bruised and her tooth is broken. The perpetrators say "You won't work again" while they beat the victims.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Attack against property, including desecration	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Degree of violence	The language that was used was whorephobic and transphobic. The perpetrators used huge level of violence and physically attacked both the victims and their cars. Also, they threatened the victims not to do sex work anymore in that area.	The victim's friend	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
18	night: 9 pm to 5 am	07.06.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim is attacked by 5-6 people while going to visit a friend in Sisli, a district in Istanbul. The perpetrators beat the victim. The victim is stabbed in the arm and liver. Local people call the ambulance and the victim is taken to the hospital. The victim is unwilling to commence a lawsuit and is afraid of being beaten again.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Timing, Degree of violence	The victim was attacked in a street where sex worker trans people work even though she was not doing sex work at that time. The level of violence is also high and indicates hate motive.	The victim's friend	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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19	evening: 5 pm to 9 pm	04.06.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim is a sex worker and works in Beyoglu/Istanbul. She is stabbed while working.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Degree of violence	The victim was attacked at a street where trans sex workers work. The level of violence is high.	Other sex workers who work in Istanbul	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
20	night: 9 pm to 5 am	18.06.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim works in Sitaler, a district in Istanbul. She is severely attacked while leaving the night club.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Location, Timing, Victim perception	The victim believes that she was attacked because she was a trans person. She doesn't know the attacker. The place of the attack is also an indicator because many trans persons visit this place for entertainment.	Other sex workers who work in Istanbul	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
21	night: 9 pm to 5 am	09.07.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The perpetrator in a black car opens a fire on the victim while she chats with her friend who are also transsexuals. The victim is shot in her head and she is taken to the hospital. She waits for a long time in the hospital and is sent to her home despite the seriousness of her situation. She applies to the police station but her case is not paid enough attention and is harassed by the police. The camera records are not provided in order to find the perpetrator.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Timing, Degree of violence	She was clearly targeted at a sex work location where other trans girls worked at.	Media	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
22	night: 9 pm to 5 am	22.07.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	While the victim is working in the Street, police stopped her. They insult, shout and slap her. When she opposes what they are doing, they stop other cars passing by and say "take her and do whatever". The victim asks for being taken to the police station since she is afraid of being attacked by other people. Then, she is taken to the police station where she is beaten and punished with a fine.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Timing, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti)	She was targeted when she was doing sex work on the street. The police is also encouraging passers-by to target her just because she is trans.	Victim	Police	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
23	Unknown	03.08.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim is beaten and raped by 7 people.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Sexual assault	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Degree of violence	Victim was kidnapped and raped while she was standing on the street where other trans people were doing sex work.	Media	Private individual	One of the perpetrators is a taxi driver. Other perpetrators' identities are unknown.	No information available.	No information available.
24	night: 9 pm to 5 am	25.05.2014	Mersin, Turkey	A trans sex worker wants to work in Mirac Kandili, which is an Islamic holy night. Some people say "How dare could you do this job in a holy night?". Therefore, she goes to another street and she is beaten by 3 people. Her head is heavily injured. Police comes, the victim gets on the police car but they do not want to help her since she is a trans woman. The police make her get off the car and she falls. The police do not draw up a record. When she is taken to the hospital, health personnel do not want to treat her. She is humiliated by the health staff.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Timing, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Degree of violence, Victim perception	She was targeted while she was doing sex work and because she was trans and sex worker. She was told not to do sex work on a holy night. She was ignored by the police and the health professionals.	Media, Civil society organisation	Public officials, Police, Private individual	One of the perpetrators is a woman. The perpetrators have a card whose license plate is number 27.	No information available.	No information available.

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25	night: 9 pm to 5 am	22.07.2014	Mersin, Turkey	7 trans sex workers are beaten by the police while working in the street. The police ask the women not to work in that street. The man with the trans women rejects by saying that why they could not use the street. The police beats the man and also use pepper spray against trans sex workers. Trans sex workers and the man are taken to the police station. Other police say 'why did you bring them to the station?' Official record is not drawn up.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Timing, Victim perception	The attack by the police happened in a street where the trans women do sex work in Mersin.	Victim	Police	Police	No information available.	No information available.
26	night: 9 pm to 5 am	29.07.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim is shot heavily in her leg and stomach twice.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Timing, Degree of violence	The victim was attacked at a street where she was doing sex work, which potentially indicates specific targeting and therefore bias motivation along with the degree of violence.	Media	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
27	night: 9 pm to 5 am	05.11.2014	Mersin, Turkey	The victim is assaulted by the taxi drivers who previously attack trans sex workers by saying that 'We do not allow you to live in Mersin'. Her head is beaten by the butt of the gun. Her malar and headbone are broken.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, History of previous bias crimes, Degree of violence, Victim perception	The perpetrators attacked previously trans women who do sex work on the same street. Victim'S perception also indicates that the incident is bias-driven.	Civil society organisation	Private individual	Taxi driver living in Mersin	No information available.	No information available.
28	night: 9 pm to 5 am	20.08.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim is working in the street. A man approaches her and says 'Why are you doing this job? It is a sin, isn't it?' The victim objects to him and says 'Am I going to learn what is a sin?' The man throws stone at her head. The victim falls and her head is injured. The man punches her and her chin is injured. In return, the victim throws a stone at the man's head.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Degree of violence, Victim perception	The language that is used by the perpetrator is whorephobic and transphobic. Victim's perception confirms that the incident is hate-motivated.	Victim	Private individual	The perpetrator pretends to be deaf mute when he first comes to the police station. However, he uses abusive language against the victim as they spend some time in the police station.	No information available.	No information available.
29	night: 9 pm to 5 am	04.06.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim is subject to violence by his ex-partner. She was hit and beaten up by his ex-partner. His arm is slightly turning purple. The victim's ex-partner is drunk at that time.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression	Victim perception	The victim believes that the attack on her was a transphobic hate crime.	Victim	Partner	The victim's ex-partner	No information available.	No information available.
30	night: 9 pm to 5 am	25.07.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim is injured in her head by a young man while she waits for the clients in the street.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Timing, Victim perception	The victim is attacked when she was waiting for clients and she doesn't know the perpetrator. She thinks that she was attacked because she is trans and sex worker.	Victim	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
31	night: 9 pm to 5 am	13.08.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim is attacked by a usurper while she works in the street. The perpetrator hits her head with a hard object and takes her 700 Turkish Liras and runs away. The victim asks the police to help her. However, the police want her to apply with a petition. The police refuse to help since there is no definite information about the appearance of the perpetrator.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location	She was attacked when she was doing sex work on the street. It is a location where sex workers work.	Media	Private individual	The perpetrator pretends to be a customer.	No information available.	No information available.

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32	night: 9 pm to 5 am	19.10.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim together with her friend sits in a park. A group of men come and they start to chat and drink beer. As time passes, men from the group start to touch and kiss them by force. The victim rejects. The victim is kicked by one of the perpetrators. They slap and punch her friend.	Assault, Sexual assault	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	All indicators show that this was a hate crime. The language used against her indicating her gender identity and her work as well as the area where she was working and the perception of the victim all show that this was an incident of hate crime.	Victim	Private individual	Group of men	No information available.	No information available.
33	Unknown	10.07.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	A group attacks trans sex workers with a gun in Harbiye where sex workers work. They use the word 'Allahu Ekber', which is a religious phrase. They shoot the victim in her head. She goes to the hospital but health staff do not take care of her properly. She complains about the case to the police. However, the police do not take the case seriously and insult her.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Degree of violence, Victim perception	The language used and especially the perception of the victim clearly show the transphobic and whorephobic character of the incident.	Witness	Gang	A group of men who are most possibly a gang.	No information available.	No information available.
34	night: 9 pm to 5 am	12.08.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim works in a street in Beylikduzu and gets on a customer's car. Another car follows them but the victims is not aware of the situation. While she talks with the customer, the perpetrators take her to a village. She is raped, assaulted and insulted. The perpetrators usurp her money and clothes. She asks for help from a shepherd. A record is drawn up in the police station and she gives evidence to the prosecutor in Gaziosmanpasa Courthouse. She is examined in Forensic Medicine.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Sexual assault	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Degree of violence, Victim perception	The language used, the place of the incident and the level of violence show that it is a hate crime.	Victim	Gang	A group of men who were young.	No information available.	No information available.
35	Unknown	Exact date unknown.	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim is kidnapped by members of an extremist Islamic religious community. Her housemates could not get any news from her for a long period of time. Her ex-housemate says that a conservative man said to her: 'Thanks to God, we took D. (the victim) to our dargah (dergah). She asked for our help and we helped her to find true path to God.'	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Offender characteristics	The identities of the kidnappers as well as their explanations are transphobic.	Media	Private individual	Islamic extremist group members	No information available.	No information available.
36	Unknown	07.10.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim lives in Kurtulus/Istanbul. She is attacked with a stick in her head and the perpetrator strangles her and she dies. The perpetrators are still unknown. She is found dead on 9 October 2014. The door of her house is broken. Her face is wounded as well as her money and valuable property are stolen.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Location, Degree of violence	The level of violence as well as the indicators on the body of the victim clearly show the hatred towards the victim.	Civil society organisation	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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37	night: 9 pm to 5 am	23.08.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	The victim is attacked by 6 people. Three of the perpetrators are trans sex workers. The victim is assaulted and threatened by the perpetrators.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Location, History of previous bias crimes, Degree of violence	Members of the same community do not want the victim to work on the same street out of both economic and personal hatred. In one of the social media messages victim wrote, she expresses that she was continuously targeted by the perpetrators because they hate her since she reject to obey what they said. Especially the ones who were not trans within the group of perpetrators act as they want to get rid of her.	Media, LGBTIQ group	Private individual, Living in same community	The perpetrators are sex workers. The victim and the perpetrators work in the same street.	No information available.	No information available.
38	night: 9 pm to 5 am	09.10.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	Two trans sex workers working in Topkapi are attacked with petrol bomb by black veiled and unknown people. The victims take refuge in a hotel and they are in good health.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location	The attackers are most possibly a gang and they are targeting a trans sex worker at a location where trans people do sex work.	Media	Gang, Unknown	A group of men who had masks.	No information available.	No information available.
39	night: 9 pm to 5 am	13.10.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	Taxi drivers working in Taksim attack two trans women.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Degree of violence	Taxi drivers use a transphobic language and they attack them while on the street which is around a sex worker venue	Media	Private individual	Taxi drivers	No information available.	No information available.
40	night: 9 pm to 5 am	05.11.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim is subject to violence and her arm and leg are broken.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti)	The perpetrator used a transphobic language.	Media	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
41	night: 9 pm to 5 am	11.11.2014	Diyarbakir, Turkey	The victim is attacked with a knife by her former client who is drunk as well as drug addict. Her arm is injured.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Degree of violence, Victim perception	The victim is a trans sex workers and she was attacked in her house, where she is accepting her clients by a former client. The victim believes that even though he was drunk he was motivated by hatred as she felt so according to his behaviors and looking at her. She said he was totally angry with her when she refused to enter a sexual intercourse with him because he was drunk. He shouted at her.	Victim	Client of sex worker	A young former client of the victim.	No information available.	No information available.
42	night: 9 pm to 5 am	18.11.2014	Istanbul, Turkey	Trans sex workers are attacked by 8-10 people whose identity is unknown. The victim is stabbed in her arm. She gets on a taxi. However, taxi driver tries to make her get out of the taxi.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Location, Organized hate groups, History of previous bias crimes, Degree of violence, Victim perception	The victim believes that this gang attacked her because she was a trans sex worker. The level of violence is high and previously she was attacked on the same street while doing sex work.	Victim	Organised hate group	A group of men	No information available.	No information available.

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43	night: 9 pm to 5 am	28.12.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim is shot in her leg four times by the perpetrators whose identities are unknown. She is taken to the hospital and she is in good health.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence)	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Location, Degree of violence, Victim perception	The level of violence is high and the victim believes that she was shot because she is doing sex work on the street.	Victim, Civil society organisation	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
44	night: 9 pm to 5 am	13.02.2014	Ankara, Turkey	The victim works in Diskapi, a district where sex workers wait for the client in Ankara. A client comes and they agree on the money. However, the client does not pay the full amount of money. Therefore, the victim wants to get out of the car. The client insults her by saying "faggot and slut". She points pepper spray at the client but she does not use it. After the incident, she goes back to where she works.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sex work status	Difference between suspect and victim, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The language used against the victim is homophobic and transphobic.	Victim	Client of sex worker	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
<b>Incidents from the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland, recorded by Trans Equality Network Ireland</b>													
45	Unkown	07.05.2014	Ireland	Some people (3) victim used to go to secondary school with happened to be at a college event where the victim was at. They recognized and approached and harassed the person about their past and surgical history. One guy called the victim a dyke. Eventually they stopped after 40 min of the victim explaining and standing up to them. One of them saw the person in the bathroom later that night and had the bathroom attendant throw them out of the bathroom whilst still using the toilet. The bathroom attendant called the victim names and threatened their life several times before the victim vacated the bathrooms. The event security was notified and their solution was that the victim retained from using the male bathrooms and instead use the disabled neutral toilet inside the coat room section, which meant being outed to the staff at the coat room. The incident didn't end there however, later on in the night victim was assaulted by same guy that asked the bathroom attendant to throw the victim out. He cornered them on the dancefloor when the place was crowded and repeatedly punched the right side of their face until the security staff pulled the two of them outside. They assessed the situation and barred the guy from the event. Afterwards they asked the victim politely to call it a night and go home and not call the guards as "the guards wouldn't help a gender bender such as the victim".	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Difference between suspect and victim, Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history and language clearly indicates that the incident was hate-motivated.	Victim	Private individual	Perpetrator was year below victim in secondary school 3 years before the incident.	No information available.	Victims' hands and arms were lightly bruised from defending themselves. Victim's face was severely bruised and their right eye swelled and they couldn't see out of it for a day. Victim is afraid to use that bathroom for fear of that bathroom attendant harming them.

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46	Unkown	09.02.2014	Ireland	Wasn't allowed into nightclub, and was then assaulted near the club.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Language clearly indicates hate-motivation.	Victim	Private individual	Male.	No information available.	Bruising and swelling were caused.
47	Unkown	06.01.2014	Ireland	The incident happened in victim's local pub. A regular was drunk and harassing victim and their friend. He kept referring to the victim by their old name (and getting their friend's name wrong despite knowing her.) He grabbed victim's breast, and repeatedly squeezed it. Victim's friend went to walk past him at one point and he grabbed her by the rest. Victim grabbed him and told him to stop. He laughed at victim, threatened to glass them and as victim went to sit back down jumped at victim and knocked them off their chair.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence, Sexual assault	Gender identity/Gender expression	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Language clearly indicates hate-motivation based on gender identity/expression. The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history. There were previous threats made or other incidents before.	Victim	Private individual	Male, drunk, regular in local pub.	No information available.	Minor bruises and a cut were caused by perpetrator. Victim was shaking after the incident and couldn't sleep for a long time that night. (Neither could their friend.) Victim was shaken for the next few days and missed college and was generally anxious, felt slightly more vulnerable around drunk people.
48	Unkown	Exact date unknown.	Ireland	There was a group of about 20 men with two in the middle fighting them on. The two were fighting with knives. Victim made an effort to avoid them but they noticed. The two with knives came at victim and the others were cheering them on. There were shouting at victim asking if they were a boy or a girl, calling them things like "dyke", "it". They made swipes at victim with the knives but missed on purpose, they decided they "find out if victim had a dick or tits" by ripping off their shirt. Victim managed to get away with their shirt intact, ran home and they followed victim half way and stopped when they saw victim put a key in the door.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history, also used threatening and transphobic language: "Dyke"/"Is it a boy or a girl"/"We'll find out if it has dick or tits".	Victim	Gang	Group of circa 20 men	No information available.	Victim did not leave the house by themselves for a long time and was constantly paranoid.
49	Unkown	17.01.2014	Northern Ireland	Partner sexually assaulted the victim several times during 2014.	Sexual assaul	Gender identity/Gender expression	Victim perception	The perpetrator knew victim was trans or had a trans history and there were previous threats.	Victim	Partner	Partner of victim with a history of previous abuse.	No information available.	Victim needed counselling.
50	Unkown	20.07.2014	Ireland	Victim was trying to help a friend of their partner's off the couch and into their bed when they were very drunk. This person on the way there groped victim, pushed them into the spare room victim was staying in and down onto the bed, then pulled down their shorts. This person kept saying things like "I've never had someone like you before" and "you have a pretty girl cock" and other disturbing and unwanted "compliments" while putting their mouth on victim's genitalia forcefully. After asking them to stop over and over they eventually did. Victim is still to this day in therapy to deal with it and lost their partner because of it all.	Sexual assaul	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew victim was trans or had a trans history, language used indicates hate motivation as well.	Victim	Private individual	Friend of victim's partner.	No information available.	Victim had to postpone their education, go to a regular therapist, and had trouble going outside or even leaving their bedroom/bed. Suffering from PTSD as told by their therapist and feels like under a constant threat, and has trouble sexually or intimately engaging with a potential partner.

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51	Unkown	19.05.2014	Ireland	Vulgar terms and slurs towards transgenders were directed at victim over a period of several months at a center that is meant to be a safe place for recovery after and during mental health difficulties. This was from other participants using the service. Victim was asked inappropriate questions about both their sexuality and intimate parts of their body. Had their breasts groped by a woman when mentioned their discomfort with being touched and was constantly compared to 'those ladyboy prostitutes in Thailand' and was told that they should go to Thailand and have their 'hole turned into a pole'. Victim was told that all crossdressers and transsexuals are asking for a slugging, that victim will always be a woman no matter what they do, and that asking to have the male pronouns used was too much to ask of people.	Sexual assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation, Disability	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Language used: terms like 'Tranny' and 'Ladyboy'. Inappropriate touching, groping of breasts.	Victim	Private individual	Participants of a mental health recovery service.	No information available.	Victim felt unsafe, sexually violated, humiliated and belittled. Has had trouble sleeping for months and their anxiety disorder has become worse. Their sense of identity has been hugely affected. Victim was deeply distressed and desperately wanted to somehow not be transgender anymore as it brought so much daily criticism.
52	Unkown	07.09.2014	Ireland	In a nightclub victim was approached by two men, both in their late 20's, they asked them 'are you a boy or a girl' and before victim could answer him, he proceeded to grope my chest and say 'definitely a girl'. The two men walked off but not before one of victim's friends had a go at him for touching victim inappropriately. The incident was reported to the bouncers who threw them out, but nothing more was done.	Sexual assault	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Language used clearly indicates that the incident was hate-motivated.	Victim	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	Incident worsened victim's depression.
53	Unkown	Exact date unknown.	Northern Ireland	Coins had been thrown at victim's face while they continuously yelled things such as "heshe" and "faggot". In another case victim received similar insults and verbal abuse from classmates and other students and their stalker had attempted to chase victim.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history and language used as well indicate transphobia.	Victim	Schoolmate	5 schoolmates	No information available.	Victim was scared and concerned for their safety as they were alone in all incidents and physical violence was highly possible. Suffers from anxiety.
54	Unkown	05.01.2014	Ireland	Victim and their friends received queerphobic, ableist, and racist remarks from a group of youths.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation, Race, Disability, Nationality	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	Use of specific slurs associated with queerphobia, ableism, and racism.	Victim	Private individual	5 youth	No information available.	No information available.
55	Unkown	02.08.2014	Ireland	Perpetrator started shouting that he was going to kill people, which was clearly intended to intimidate victim. This happened several times and on other occasions he just shouted victim's name.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Victim perception	Victim was targeted multiple times and felt that the incident was bias-motivated.	Victim	Private individual	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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56	Unkown	28.08.2014	Ireland	Perpetrator shouted at bus stop " you fucking weirdo , I'll throw you into the river!", shouting continued.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history and language used as well indicate transphobia.	Victim	Private individual	Man is his forties.	No information available.	Victim feel less safe, worried about encountering him again, especially so if at night or in a less public place. Victim's parents also witnessed it.
57	Unkown	01.12.2014	Ireland	Victim is verbally abused, previous name is shouted at them in public and the gang sometimes follows them inside and intimidate them.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history and language used as well indicate transphobia. Terms used: faggot, weirdo, victim is made a spectacle in an extremely intimidating way.	Victim	Private individual	5 teens	No information available.	Mental trauma, fear of going to shopping.
58	Unkown	Exact date unknown.	Ireland	Victim entered the men's bathroom, where there were two young men engaging typical male banter and began sniggering as victim made their way to the nearest available cubicle. After closing the door, one of the men shouted the word "Faggot!" and a few moments later: attempted to kick-in the locked door of the cubicle.	Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Sexual orientation	Language used (written, gestures, graffiti), Victim perception	The perpetrator knew (or thought) victim was trans or had a trans history and language used as well indicate transphobia.	Victim	Private individual	2 young men	No information available.	No information available.
<b>Incidents from the Netherlands, recorded by TGEU</b>													
59	Unknown	02.12.2014	Groningen Netherlands	Trans woman from Groningen, Netherlands died after having been strangled in a fight at home.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The degree of violence indicates that the incident was likely to be hate-motivated.	Civil society organisation	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	The incident left the Dutch transgender community in shock. The press release of the Dutch Transgender Network, TNN ( <a href="http://transgendernetwork.nl/2014/12/mishandeling-eist-wederom-transgender-leven/">http://transgendernetwork.nl/2014/12/mishandeling-eist-wederom-transgender-leven/</a> ) highlighted that it was already the second case in 2014 of a transgender person losing their live due to violence in the Netherlands.' These murders are the signal for the politics to better protect the lives of transgender persons.' said TNN Chair Carolien van den Lagemaat
60	Unknown	01.05.2014	Andijk, Netherlands	Trans person from Andijk, was murdered in her apartment.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The degree of violence indicates that the incident was likely to be hate-motivated.	Civil society organisation	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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<b>Incidents from Germany, recorded by TGEU</b>													
61	night: 9 pm to 5 am	29.11.2014	Berlin, Germany	The 30-year-old victim is pushed, beaten and robbed in Frobenstrasse by an unknown man with transphobic motivation.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression	Unknown	Source of information, police registered the incident as hate-motivated.	Police	No information available.	unknown man	Police registered the incident as hate-motivated.	No information available.
62	morning: 5 am to 12 pm	26.10.2014	Berlin, Germany	A stone was thrown at a 30-year-old person in Potsdamer Strasse. Victim was also beaten by a group of unknown persons with transphobic motivation.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression	Unknown	Police registered the case as bias-motivated.	Police	Gang	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
63	morning: 5 am to 12 pm	24.09.2014	Berlin, Germany	A 51-year-old man is pushed in Potsdamer Strasse with transphobic motivation by an unknown man.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression	Unknown	Police recorded the incident as hate-motivated.	Police	Unknown	No information available.	Police recorded the incident as hate-motivated.	No information available.
64	afternoon: 12 pm to 5 pm	13.09.2014	Berlin, Germany	A 50-year-old person is beaten in Sonnenallee by a 34-year-old man with transphobic motivation.	Assault	Gender identity/Gender expression	Unknown	Police registered the incident as hate-motivated.	Police	Unknown	34 year old man.	Police registered the incident as hate-motivated.	No information available.
65	night: 9 pm to 5 am	24.04.2014	Berlin, Germany	A 22 year old person wearing a dress in Borkheider street is insulted and beaten by three unidentified men with transphobic motivation.	Assault, Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression	Difference between suspect and victim	The incident was recorded by police as transphobic. Victim was wearing a dress.	Police	Unknown	3 unidentified men.	The incident was recorded by police as transphobic.	No information available.
66	evening: 5 pm to 9 pm	24.04.2014	Berlin, Germany	A 31-year-old transsexual person is insulted, beaten, repeatedly kicked in the face in a parking lot in Britz by a 51-year-old man with transphobic motivation. The offender sat in another car as a passenger and had previously offended the mother of the victim with racist motivation. The perpetrator ran away from the crime scene, but could be identified later by the police.	Serious bodily harm (physical violence), Threats and/or psychological violence	Gender identity/Gender expression, Race	History of previous bias crimes, Victim perception	Police recorded the incident as hate-motivated. Perpetrator had a history of hate crime, offending the victim's mother with a racist motivation.	Police	Unknown	51-year-old man.	Police recorded the incident as hate-motivated and identified the perpetrator.	No information available.
<b>Incidents from Spain, recorded by TGEU' Trans Murder Monitoring project</b>													
67	Unknown	08.08.2014	Logrono, Spain	The victim was stabbed to death in their own apartment.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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<b>Incidents from Italy, recorded by TGEU' Trans Murder Monitoring project</b>													
68	Unknown	17.11.14	Rome, Italy	The victim was murdered.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Civil society organisation	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
<b>Incidents from Georgia, recorded by TGEU' Trans Murder Monitoring project</b>													
69	Unknown	10.11.2014	Tbilisi, Georgia	Young transgender person was killed in her apartment in Tbilisi. The victim's apartment was set on fire, apparently in order to destroy the evidence. Local media report that the victim was a 23 year old transwoman, who has appeared on several TV talk shows advocating sexual minority rights.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The police have begun investigating the case as a premeditated murder without aggravating circumstance. The Criminal Code of Georgia lists intolerance towards one's sexual orientation or gender identity as aggravating factors for any committed crime, and such hate crimes are to be punished harder. The organization Identoba, which works with LGBT rights, called on the police to make clear whether this was a hate crime or not as they suspect it has been. The group stressed in a statement that the police are not qualified to solve homophobic crimes and investigate them as crimes without aggravating circumstances.	Civil society organisation, Media	Unknown	No information available.	The police have begun investigating it as a premeditated murder without aggravating circumstance.	The media was not interested in the horrific nature of the crime itself, but instead indulged in the victim's orientation and gender identity, which further strengthened transphobia in society.
<b>Incidents from Canada, recorded by TGEU' Trans Murder Monitoring project</b>													
70	Unkown	08.03.2014	Edmonton , Canada	A well-known drag queen was killed in their apartment.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
<b>Incidents from the USA, recorded by TGEU' Trans Murder Monitoring project</b>													
71	Unknown	04.06.2014	Baltimore, USA	The victim was a person of color and was killed in a field.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence, Location	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation, so is the location of the murder, it indicates specific targeting.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
72	Unknown	16.06.2014	Baltimore, USA	The victim was a person of color and beaten to death on the street.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence, Location	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation, so is the location of the murder.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
73	Unknown	19.06.2014	Fort Myers, USA	The victim was a person of color. She was found burned behind a garbage bin.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence, Location	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation, so is the location of the murder.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
74	Unknown	26.06.2014	Cincinnati, USA	The victim was a person of color shot to death.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.

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75	Unknown	15.08.2014	Detroit, USA	Victim was shot to death in a park. Two other trans women in Detroit were also shot within days of the murder inside Palmer Park. They both survived.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence, Timing	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation. Targeting other trans women and attempting to murder them might indicate hate motivation as well.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
76	Unknown	05.09.2014	Memphis, USA	The suspected murderer had an argument with victim on the street and shot her in the back only steps away from her home.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
77	Unknown	12.06.2014	Anaheim, USA	Victim was a trans and immigrant activist, who was murdered. Police arrested a 38year-old man as suspect.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation. Perpetrator is likely to have knowledge on the victim's gender identity.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
78	Unknown	02.10.2014	Los Angeles, USA	Victim was shot to death.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
79	Unknown	06.10.2014	Atlanta, USA	Victim was shot to death. Police arrested victim partner, a 58year-old man as suspect.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
80	Unknown	27.10.2014	Indianapolis, USA	Victim was shot to death. Victim was a person of color.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
81	Unknown	12.11.2014	Nashville, USA	Victim, a person of color was shot to death.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
82	Unknown	02.12.2014	Los Angeles, USA	Victim, a person of color was shot to death. She was killed while pounding on the front door of a home seeking help.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.
83	Unknown	06.12.2014	Albany, USA	Victim, a person of color was shot to death. Police arrested a 25year-old man as suspect.	Homicide	Gender identity/Gender expression	Degree of violence	The brutal act is likely to indicate hate motivation.	Media	Unknown	No information available.	No information available.	No information available.